

New Jersey Water Association U.S. Highway 9 Lanoka Harbor, NJ 08734

Appendix A - 1

WORK PROCESS SCHEDULE

AND

RELATED TECHNICAL INSTRUCTION OUTLINE



Appendix A-1

WORK PROCESS SCHEDULE OCCUPATION TITLE: Water System Operator PROGRAM TITLE: Water System Operations Specialist O*NET-SOC CODE: <u>51-8031.00</u> RAPIDS CODE: <u>0507</u>

This schedule is attached to and a part of these Standards for the above identified occupation.

1.	TYPE OF OCCUPATION			
	⊠ Time-based	Competency-based	Г	Hybrid

2. TERM OF APPRENTICESHIP

The term of the occupation is two (2) years with an on-the-job learning (OJL) attainment of approximately 4,000 hours, supplemented by a minimum recommended 288 hours of related instruction.

3. RATIO OF APPRENTICES TO LICENSED OPERATOR (T and W License Class)

The apprentice to Licensed Operator ratio is three (3) Apprentices to one (1) Licensed Operator on the jobsite.

4. APPRENTICE WAGE SCHEDULE

Apprentices shall be paid a progressively increasing schedule of wages based as outlined in Appendix E, Employer Acceptance Agreement.

Period of Apprenticeship	Advancement Requirements
Period 1	1,000 hours of on-the-job training + completion of the identified curriculum with a passing grade + satisfactory evaluation
Period 2	1,000 hours of on-the-job training + completion of the identified curriculum with a passing grade + satisfactory evaluation
Period 3	1,000 hours of on-the-job training + completion of the identified curriculum with a passing grade + satisfactory evaluation. Obtain the NJDEP Classification 1 Water Operator License
Period 4	1,000 hours of on-the-job training + completion of the identified curriculum with a passing grade + satisfactory evaluation
Completion	Apprentice completes when all the above identified requirements are met

5. **WORK PROCESS SCHEDULE** (See below)

6. **RELATED INSTRUCTION OUTLINE** (See Below)



WORK PROCESS SCHEDULE

OCCUPATION TITLE: Water System Operator PROGRAM TITLE: Water System Operations Specialist O*NET-SOC CODE : <u>51-8031.00</u> RAPIDS CODE : <u>0507</u>

Apprentices shall receive on-the-job instruction and experience as is necessary to become, at a minimum, a T1 and/or W1 Licensed Water System Operator versed in the theory and practice of the occupation. The following is a condensed schedule of work experience, which every apprentice shall follow as closely as conditions will permit.

WORK BROCESSES	Approximate
WORK PROCESSES	Hours
A. 1001S, Equipment and workplace Safety	
1. Become familiar with tools, pipe and other materials used out on the job	240
2. Understand and use personal protective equipment and safety procedures	
3. Demonstrate general plant safety and security operations	
4. Plan and set up work areas for safety of crew and public	
5. Confined spaces and traffic control zones	
6. Perform all work in conformance with OSHA regulations	
B. Vehicles and Specialized Equipment	
1. Ensure that vehicles and equipment are adequately stocked & serviced	400
2. Become familiar working with excavation and other specialized equipment	
C. System Operations & Maintenance	
1. Develop a working knowledge of the operation, methods, and procedures of a	1920
water treatment & distribution system	
2. Perform installation and inspection of new water lines and services	
3. Understand customer metering and billing procedures	
4. Perform leak detection and understand water loss control	
5. Reading water meters, perform testing & proper sizing	
6. Demonstrate ability to read and interpret maps and drawings of the water	
system, to locate appurtenances such as hydrants, valves, and water mains	
7 Assist with the installation maintenance and renair of the treatment plant	
storage tanks and the distribution system	
8 Develop a working knowledge of preventive maintenance troubleshooting &	
o. Develop a working knowledge of preventive maintenance, it oubleshooting &	
O Develop eventing legende des effectives	
9. Develop working knowledge of SCADA system	
D. Quality Control	960
1. Learn to perform all aspects of sampling, monitoring and testing required to	
maintain compliance with Federal State and Local regulations	
2. Identify normal/out-of-range values	
3. Maintain open communication & report results to supervisors	
4. Learn emergency response procedures	
E. Logistics, Reports and Supervision	400
1. Complete work order forms	400
2. Document routine maintenance	
3. Order equipment and supplies as needed	
4. Visit other facilities to learn about new technology	4000
I UTAL HOURS	4000



RELATED TECHNICAL INSTRUCTION

OCCUPATION TITLE: Water System Operator PROGRAM TITLE: Water System Operations Specialist O*NET-SOC CODE : <u>51-8031.00</u> RAPIDS CODE : <u>0507</u>

A minimum of 288 hours of related instruction are required for each apprentice. Courses may be assigned from any of the following offerings: colleges, vocational/technical schools, industry associations, on-line. NJ requires Introduction to Water/Wastewater Operations and Advanced Water Operations Courses for licensure.

Year 1

Торіс	Hours*
A. Orientation	
1. Apprenticeship Program overview	6
a. NJ Water Association Standards of Apprenticeship	
b. Qualifications for Apprenticeship	
c. Policy manual	
d. Apprenticeship Training & Advisory Committee (ATAC)	
2. Basic job duties & work environment	
3. On the Job Learning (OJL)	
a. Work process schedule	
b. Supervision	
4. Related Instruction Opportunities and Requirements	
5. NRWA Apprenticeship Tracking System	
6. NRWA Next Thought Learning Management System	
B. Professional Requirements	
1. NJ Certifications & licensure	12
2. Responsibilities of a NJ Water System Operator	
3. Ethics as a public health & environmental professional	
4. Customer service & community outreach	
5. Professional organizations	
C. Health & Safety	
	27
1. OSHA-10, General Industry	
a. Introduction to USDOL Occupational Safety & Health Administration	
b. Hazardous Chemical Safety	
c. Confined Space Awareness	
a. Dersonal Drotactive Equipment (DDE)	
f. Slin. Trin and Fall Hazard Protection	
σ Fixed and Portable Ladder Safety	
h. Fire Prevention. Protection and Emergency Egress Safety	
i. Dangers of unguarded equipment	
j. Forklift Safety	
k. Lockout/Tag Out	



D. EMERGENCY RESPONSE 1 1. National Incident Management System 1 a. IS-100: Introduction to Incident Command System (ICS) (1 st 6 months of year 1) b. IS-700: Introduction to the National Incident Management System (NIMS) (1st 6 months of year 1) c. IS-800: Introduction to the National Response Framework (NRF) (1st 6 months of year 1) d. ICS-200: Basic Incident Command System for Initial Response (2 nd 6 months of year 1) d. ICS-200: Basic Incident Command System for Initial Response 9 NJDEP Licensing Requirement 9	2
1. National Incident Management System 1 a. IS-100: Introduction to Incident Command System (ICS) (1 st 6 months of year 1) b. IS-700: Introduction to the National Incident Management System (NIMS) (1st 6 months of year 1) c. IS-800: Introduction to the National Response Framework (NRF) (1st 6 months of year 1) d. ICS-200: Basic Incident Command System for Initial Response (2 nd 6 months of year 1) e. INTRODUCTION TO WATER & WASTEWATER OPERATIONS - PART I 9 NJDEP Licensing Requirement 9	0
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d. ICS-200: Basic Incident Command System for Initial Response (2 nd 6 months of year 1) E. INTRODUCTION TO WATER & WASTEWATER OPERATIONS – PART I 9 NJDEP Licensing Requirement	0
(2 nd 6 months of year 1) E. INTRODUCTION TO WATER & WASTEWATER OPERATIONS – PART I NJDEP Licensing Requirement 9	0
E. INTRODUCTION TO WATER & WASTEWATER OPERATIONS – PART I 9 NJDEP Licensing Requirement 9	0
Text: Water Treatment Plant Operation, Volume I	
Text: Operation of Wastewater Treatment Plant, Volume I	
1. MATHEMATICS:	
a. Basic Math 30	6
i. Fractions and Decimals	
11. Ratio and Proportions	
iii. Percent and Omt Analysis	
V. Graphs and Significant Numbers	
v. Review of Addition, Subtraction, etc.	
vii Usage of Scientific Calculator	
viii. Metric System	
b. Basic Algebra i. Simple Algebraic Equations ii. Exponentials, Logarithm, Scientific Notation	
III. Formulas for Process Control	
c. Geometric Figures i. Circle, Cone and Cylinder ii. Frustum iii. Rectangles iv. Triangles and Trapezoid v. Prismoidal Basin	



2. PHYSICS	26
a. Hydraulics	20
i. Basic Hydraulics-Detention Time. Force. Head. Velocity. etc.	
ii. Flow Calculation-Channels, Parshall Flume, Weirs, etc.	
iii. Pumps:	
A. Types and Application	
B. Pump Curves and Computations	
C. Static and Dynamic Head and Calculations	
D. Valves and Related Equipment	
E. Maintenance	
b. Electricity	
i. Basic Electricity	
A. Ohm's Law	
B. Parallel and Series Circuits	
C. Basic Generator and Power Transmission	
D. Transformers	
E. Power Requirements and Calculations	
ii. Motors and Name Plate Data	
A. Basic Components	
B. Horsepower Requirements and Efficiencies	
iii. Instrumentation	
A. Types and Application	
c. Simple Machines	
i. Pulleys	
ii. Levers	
3. CHEMISTRY	
a. Basic Chemistry	11
i. Atomic Structure and components	
ii. Elements and Compounds	
iii. Chemical Symbols and Equations	
iv. Periodic Table	
v. Balancing of Equations	
vi. pH Values	
vii. Solution Preparation for Laboratory and Process Application	



a. Cell Structure	11
b. Cell Metabolism-Reproduction	
c. Microorganisms-Bacteria, Algae	
d. Nitrogen and other Cycles	
e. Environmental Factors Affecting Microorganisms	
f. Classification	
i. Aerobic	
ii. Anaerobic	
iii. Facultative	
g. Pathogens	
h Typical Microorganisms Related to Water and Wastewater	
n Typical Microorganisms Related to Water and Wastewater	
5. MISCELLANEOUS	
a. Terminology	6
b. Laboratory Equipment Familiarization	
c. Basic Laboratory Testing	
i. pH and temperature	
ii. Chlorine Residual	
iii. Settleable Solids	
Water Operations NJDEP Licensing Requirement Text: Water Treatment Plant Operation, Volume 1 Text: Water Distribution System Operation & Maintenance, Volume 1 1. ADMINISTRATIVE	45
a. Rules and Regulations	6
h Reporting to Regulatory Agencies	-
b. Reporting to Regulatory Agencies	
c. Budgeting	
c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping	
c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA	
c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA	
 c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA 2. WATER SOURCES AND CHARACTERISTICS a. Hydrological Cycle 	
 c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA 2. WATER SOURCES AND CHARACTERISTICS a. Hydrological Cycle b. Surface Water Supply. 	3
 c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA 2. WATER SOURCES AND CHARACTERISTICS a. Hydrological Cycle b. Surface Water Supply c. Ground Water Supply 	3
 c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA 2. WATER SOURCES AND CHARACTERISTICS a. Hydrological Cycle b. Surface Water Supply c. Ground Water Supply and Others 	3
 c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA 2. WATER SOURCES AND CHARACTERISTICS a. Hydrological Cycle b. Surface Water Supply c. Ground Water Supply and Others 3. WELLS	3
 c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA 2. WATER SOURCES AND CHARACTERISTICS a. Hydrological Cycle b. Surface Water Supply c. Ground Water Supply and Others 3. WELLS a. Types and Construction 	3
 c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA 2. WATER SOURCES AND CHARACTERISTICS a. Hydrological Cycle b. Surface Water Supply c. Ground Water Supply and Others 3. WELLS a. Types and Construction b. Operation and Treatment 	3
 c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA 2. WATER SOURCES AND CHARACTERISTICS a. Hydrological Cycle b. Surface Water Supply c. Ground Water Supply and Others 3. WELLS a. Types and Construction b. Operation and Treatment c. Monitoring and Record Keeping 	3
 c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA 2. WATER SOURCES AND CHARACTERISTICS a. Hydrological Cycle b. Surface Water Supply c. Ground Water Supply and Others 3. WELLS a. Types and Construction b. Operation and Treatment c. Monitoring and Record Keeping 	3 3 12
 c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA 2. WATER SOURCES AND CHARACTERISTICS a. Hydrological Cycle b. Surface Water Supply c. Ground Water Supply and Others 3. WELLS a. Types and Construction b. Operation and Treatment c. Monitoring and Record Keeping 4. WATER TREATMENT	3 3 12
 c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA 2. WATER SOURCES AND CHARACTERISTICS a. Hydrological Cycle b. Surface Water Supply c. Ground Water Supply and Others 3. WELLS a. Types and Construction b. Operation and Treatment c. Monitoring and Record Keeping 4. WATER TREATMENT a. Sedimentation and Precipitation 	3 3 12
 c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA 2. WATER SOURCES AND CHARACTERISTICS a. Hydrological Cycle b. Surface Water Supply c. Ground Water Supply and Others 3. WELLS a. Types and Construction b. Operation and Treatment c. Monitoring and Record Keeping 4. WATER TREATMENT a. Sedimentation and Precipitation i. Operation and Records 	3 3 12



ii. Operation Parameters and Problems iii. Applied Math	
b. Filtration	
i. Gravity and Pressure Filters	
ii. Construction	
iii. Operation Parameters and Problems	
IV. Applied Math	
d. Reverse Osmosis	
e. Water Softening	
f. Iron Removal	
g. Distillation	
5. DISINFECTION	3
a. Types-Chlorination, Ultra-Violet Light, others	
b. Method of Application	
c. Operation	
6. WATER ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION: (3 Hours)	3
a. Drinking Water Standards	
b. Process Evaluation	
7. DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM	9
a. Types of Pumps and Pipe	
b. Main Installation and Repair	
c. Water Meters and Valves	
e. Physical and Cross-Connections	
8. SAFETY	3
9. FIELD TRIP	3



E. INTRODUCTION TO WATER & WASTEWATER OPERATIONS – Part II <u>Wastewater Operations</u> NJDEP Licensing Requirement Text: Operation of Wastewater Treatment Plant Operation, Volume 1 Text: Operation & Maintenance Wastewater Collection Systems, Volume 1	45
1. ADMINISTRATIVE a. Rules and Regulations b. Reporting to Regulatory Agencies c. Budgeting d. Record Keeping e. Safety - OSHA	4
2. WASTEWATER SOURCES AND CHARACTERISTICS a. Domestic b. Industrial c. Parameter Ranges d. Flows	2
3. TREATMENT METHODS	22
a. Preliminary i. Screening ii. Grit Removal iii. Comminution, Grinders, etc. iv. Pre-Chlorination and Pre-aeration b. Primary	
i. Septic Tanks ii. Imhoff Tanks iii. Clarifiers iv. Chemical Precipitation	
c. Secondary i. Trickling Filters and RCB's ii. Activated Sludge Systems A. Conventional, Step-aeration, Extended, etc. B. Secondary Clarification	
d. Sludge Handling i. Sludge Thickening A. Gravity B. Flotation C. Gravity Belt ii. Sludge Digestion	
A. Aerobic B. Anaerobic iii. Sludge Dewatering A. Mechanical Methods B. Drying Beds	



iv. Sludge Disposal A. Incineration B. Composting C. Land Application e. Advanced Treatment (3 Hours) i. Ammonia Removal iii. Stabilization Lagoons2 4. DISINFECTION a. Types - Chlorination, Ultra-Violet Light, etc. b. Method of Application c. Dechlorination d. Operation2 5. WASTEWATER ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION a. Process Control b. Laboratory Testing i. Solids - Total, Suspended, Dissolved iii. Sludge Analysis iv. Others3 6. COLLECTION SYSTEM a. Gravity Systems i. Types and Size of Pipes ii. Slope and Velocity Requirements iii. Manhole A. Standard B. Drop iv. House Connection v. Maintenance b. Pumping Station and Force Main i. Sizing of Force Main ii. Standard Grease Control v. Gereenings and Grease Control v. Maintenance6 7. SAFETY 3 8. FIELD TRIP 3 7. Total Year 1 Related Technical Training237*	* <u>Hours are approximate</u> , and topics may change based on NJDEP requirements or industry needs.	
iv. Sludge Disposal A. Incineration B. Composting C. Land Application i. Advanced Treatment (3 Hours) i. Ammonia Removal iii. Stabilization Lagoons24. DISINFECTION a. Types - Chlorination, Ultra-Violet Light, etc. b. Method of Application c. Dechlorination d. Operation25. WASTEWATER ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION a. Process Control b. Laboratory Testing ii. Solids - Total, Suspended, Dissolved iii. Sludge Analysis iv. Others36. COLLECTION SYSTEM a. Gravity Systems ii. Slope and Velocity Requirements iii. Shandard B. Drop iv. House Connection v. Maintenance6a. Standard B. Drop iv. Hourse Control v. Screenings and Grease Control v. Screenings and Grease Control v. Maintenance67. SAFETY38. FIELD TRIP3	Total Year 1 Related Technical Training	237*
iv. Sludge Disposal A. Incineration B. Composting C. Land Application e. Advanced Treatment (3 Hours) i. Ammonia Removal ii. Phosphorus Removal iii. Stabilization Lagoons 4. DISINFECTION a. Types - Chlorination, Ultra-Violet Light, etc. b. Method of Application c. Dechlorination d. Operation 3 5. WASTEWATER ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION 3 a. Types - Chlorination, Ultra-Violet Light, etc. b. Method of Application c. Dechlorination d. Operation 3. wastewater analysis in the process Control b. Laboratory Testing i. BOD ii. Solids - Total, Suspended, Dissolved iii. Sludge Analysis iv. Others 6. COLLECTION SYSTEM 6 a. Gravity Systems i. Types and Size of Pipes ii. Slope and Velocity Requirements iii. Manhole A. Standard B. Drop B. Drop v. Maintenance b. Pumping Station and Force Main i. Standy Power (Generator) vi. Odor Control v. Screenings and Grease Control vi. Maintenance c. Pretreatment c. Docal and State Regulations ii. Treatment Impact <th>7. SAFETY 3. FIELD TRIP</th> <th>3</th>	7. SAFETY 3. FIELD TRIP	3
iv. Sludge Disposal A. Incineration B. Composting C. Land Application e. Advanced Treatment (3 Hours) i. Ammonia Removal ii. Phosphorus Removal iii. Stabilization Lagoons 4. DISINFECTION a. Types - Chlorination, Ultra-Violet Light, etc. b. Method of Application c. Dechlorination d. Operation 3 5. WASTEWATER ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION 3 a. Process Control b. Laboratory Testing 3 i. Solids - Total, Suspended, Dissolved iii. Sludge Analysis 6 w. Others 6 6 6. COLLECTION SYSTEM 6 6 a. Gravity Systems i. Types and Size of Pipes 6 ii. Slobe and Velocity Requirements iii. Manhole A. Standard B. Drop iv. House Connection v. Maintenance b. Pumping Station and Force Main i. Sizing of Force Main i. Sizing of Force Main ii. Standby Power (Generator) iv. Odor Control v. Maintenance	c. Pretreatment i. Local and State Regulations ii. Treatment Impact	
iv. Sludge Disposal A. Incineration B. Composting C. Land Application e. Advanced Treatment (3 Hours) i. Ammonia Removal ii. Phosphorus Removal iii. Stabilization Lagoons24. DISINFECTION a. Types - Chlorination, Ultra-Violet Light, etc. b. Method of Application 	iv. Odor Control v. Screenings and Grease Control vi. Maintenance	
iv. Sludge Disposal A. Incineration B. Composting C. Land Application e. Advanced Treatment (3 Hours) i. Ammonia Removal ii. Phosphorus Removal 	i. Sizing of Force Main ii. Pumps and Controls iii. Standby Power (Generator)	
iv. Sludge DisposalA. IncinerationB. CompostingC. Land Applicatione. Advanced Treatment (3 Hours)i. Ammonia Removalii. Phosphorus Removaliii. Phosphorus Removaliii. Stabilization Lagoons4. DISINFECTIONa. Types - Chlorination, Ultra-Violet Light, etc.2b. Method of Application2c. Dechlorination3d. Operation35. WASTEWATER ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION3a. Process Controlb. Laboratory Testingi. BODii. Suldge Analysisiv. Others66. COLLECTION SYSTEM6a. Gravity Systemsi. Sloge and Velocity Requirementsii. ManholeA. Standard	B. Drop iv. House Connection v. Maintenance b. Pumping Station and Force Main	
iv. Sludge Disposal A. Incineration B. Composting C. Land Application e. Advanced Treatment (3 Hours) i. Ammonia Removal ii. Phosphorus Removal iii. Stabilization Lagoons24. DISINFECTION a. Types - Chlorination, Ultra-Violet Light, etc. b. Method of Application c. Dechlorination d. Operation25. WASTEWATER ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION a. Process Control b. Laboratory Testing i. Solids - Total, Suspended, Dissolved iii. Sludge Analysis 	i. Types and Size of Pipes ii. Slope and Velocity Requirements iii. Manhole A. Standard	
iv. Sludge Disposal A. Incineration B. Composting C. Land Application i. Advanced Treatment (3 Hours) i. Ammonia Removal ii. Phosphorus Removal iii. Stabilization Lagoons24. DISINFECTION a. Types - Chlorination, Ultra-Violet Light, etc. b. Method of Application 	6. COLLECTION SYSTEM a. Gravity Systems	6
iv. Sludge Disposal A. Incineration B. Composting C. Land Application 	 b. Laboratory Testing i. BOD ii. Solids – Total, Suspended, Dissolved iii. Sludge Analysis iv. Others 	
iv. Sludge DisposalA. IncinerationB. CompostingC. Land Applicationc. Land Applicatione. Advanced Treatment (3 Hours)i. Ammonia Removalii. Phosphorus Removaliii. Stabilization Lagoons4. DISINFECTIONa. Types - Chlorination, Ultra-Violet Light, etc.2b. Method of Applicationc. Dechlorinationd. Operation0	5. WASTEWATER ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION	3
iv. Sludge Disposal A. Incineration B. Composting C. Land Application e. Advanced Treatment (3 Hours) i. Ammonia Removal ii. Phosphorus Removal iii. Stabilization Lagoons	4. DISINFECTION a. Types – Chlorination, Ultra-Violet Light, etc. b. Method of Application c. Dechlorination d. Operation	2
	iv. Sludge Disposal A. Incineration B. Composting C. Land Application e. Advanced Treatment (3 Hours) i. Ammonia Removal ii. Phosphorus Removal iii. Stabilization Lagoons	



Year 2

Торіс	Hours*
A. ADVANCED WATER OPERATIONS COURSE - PART I (OPTIONAL)	45
NJDEP Requirement for Higher License Categories	
Text: Water Treatment Plant Operation Volume I, II	
Text: Water Distribution System Operation & Maintenance	
Text: Utility Management	
1 SOURCES OF WATER	3
a Water cycle	
h Water sources	
i. Surface	
ii Ground	
iji Other	
c Developing Water Supply	
i Ground vs Surface	
ii Economics	
iii. Design Criteria	
iv. Regulations	
d. Ground Water / Wells	
i Locating Source	
ii. Test wells	
iii. Development/Testing	
iv. Safe Yield/Ouality	
v. Production well design	
2. CHARACTERISTICS OF WATER SOURCES	3
3 SDWA STANDARDS	_
a Primary	5
h Secondary	
c. Monitoring/Reporting Requirements	
i. Sampling	
ii. Reporting	
d. Compliance	
i. Variances	
ii. Exemptions	
iii. Public Notification	
iv Regulation Changes new/proposed	
A DOTADLE WATED SAMDLING AND ANALYSIS	
4. FOTABLE WATER SAMPLING AND ANALISIS	8
a. Sampling Requirements/Flocedures	
i. FlySteal	
iii Microbiological	
III. MICIODIOIOgical	
v. organics, morganics	



vi. Radiological	
b. Sample Collection, Preservation	
i. Types of Samples	
ii. Volumes, Containers	
iii. Sample Point Selection	
iv. Chain of Custody	
c. Analysis/Basic Methods (For each group in list above)	
d. Laboratory Procedures	
i. Accuracy	
ii Quality Control	
iii. Records	
iv. Reporting	
e. Monitoring for Compliance/SDWA Quality Control	
f. Monitoring Laboratory hands-on sessions to become familiar with the basic	
testing procedures.	
g. Laboratory Equipment	
h. Labware	
i. Instruments	
5. WATER TREATMENT	20
a. Corrosion Control	20
b. Taste and Odor	
c. Stabilization	
6 DISINFECTION	
a Chlorination	6
i. Theory/nurpose	0
ii. Application	
iii. Break point method	
iv. Problems	
b. Other Chemicals/Compounds	
i. Ozone	
ii. Chlorine Dioxide	
c. Application	
i. Pre-treatment	
ii. Post-feed	
iii. Alternatives	
iv. THM reduction	
d. Mathematics	
i Demand	
ii. Free	
iii. Combined	
Field Trips and Plant Tours will be scheduled during Part I.	



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B. ADVANCED WATER OPERATIONS COURSE - PART II (OPTIONAL)	45
1. SURFACE WATER TREATMENT	25
a. Intakes	
i. Intake Structures	
ii. Screens	
iii. Microstraining	
iv. Flow Measurement	
b. Aeration	
i. Purpose	
ii. Types of aerators	
iii. Operation & Problems	
iv. Testing & Control	
c. Coagulation-Flocculation	
i. Purpose	
ii. Chemical addition	
iii. Mixing	
iv. Operation & Problems	
v. Testing & Control	
vi. Chemical Handling	
vii. Calculations	
d. Sedimentation	
i. Purpose	
ii. Types of Settling Basins	
iii. Operation & Problems	
iv. Testing & Control	
v. Solids-Contact Clarifiers	
vi. Calculations	
e. Filtration	
i. Purpose	
ii. Filter Construction	
iii. Filter Media	
iv. Pressure Filters	
v. Diatomaceous Earth Filters	
vi. Operation & Problems	
vii. Testing & Control	
viii. Filter Rate	
ix. Loss of Head	
x. Back Wash Procedure	
xi. Startup	
xii. Shutdown	
xiii. Operation Problems	
xiv. Residuals Handling	
xv. Calculations	



f. Softening	
i. Purpose	
ii. Hardness	
iii. pH	
iv. Alkalinity	
v. Lime-Soda Ash Softening	
vi. Removals-Chemical Reactions	
vii. Re-carbonation	
viii. Testing & Control	
ix. Ion Exchange Softening	
x. Process & Operation	
xi. Backwash	
xii. Regeneration	
xiii. Testing & Control	
xiv. Calculations	
g. pH Adjustment-Corrosion Control	
i. Purpose	
ii. Requirements	
iii. Langelier Index	
iv. Chlorine Residual	
v. Testing & Control	
vi. Distribution Problems	
h. Carbon Adsorption	
i. Purpose	
ii. THM Control	
iii. Taste & Odor	
2. Distribution System	20
a. Construction Standards	
i. System Design	
ii. Main Sizing	
iii. Valve & Hydrant Spacing	
iv. Materials Selection	
v. Valve Selection	
vi. Fittings	
vii. Pipe Laying-Trenching	
viii. Pressure-Leakage Testing	
ix. Disinfection	
x. Calculations	
b. Pipe Tapping	
i. Service Taps	
ii. Large Main Taps	
iii. Tap Procedures	
iv. Equipment Handling	
c. Valves	
i. Purpose of valves	
ii. Selection of valves	



iii. Check valves iv. Altitude valves v. Surge Relief valves vi. Pressure Reducing Valves vii. Electric-Hydraulic valves d. Fire Hydrants i. Purpose ii. Types iii. Location iv. Installation v. Maintenance & Inspection e. Safety i. Traffic Control ii. Trench Safety iii. Equipment Safety iv. Plant Safety v. Confined Space Entry f. Storage Tanks i. Purpose ii. Types of Tanks iii. Construction Materials iv. Requirements-Sizing v. Inspection vi. Painting g. Maintenance vii. Cathodic Protection g. Cross Connection Control i. Regulations-Requirements ii. Definitions iii. Backflow iv. Approved Devices v. Installation vi. Testing and Inspection vii. Public Health Significance h. Pumps and Motors i. Types of Pumps ii. Application iii. Sizing Pumps and Motors iv. Controls v. Maintenance of Pumps vi. Maintenance of Motors vii. Stand-by Power viii. Booster Station Requirements ix. Electrical Maintenance x. Safety i. Instrumentation and Controls i. Booster Stations ii. Tanks



iv. Plant	
v. Use of Records	
vi. Maintenance of Equipment	
j. Meters	
i. Purpose	
ii. Sizing Meters and Services	
iii. Types of Meters	
iv. Installation e. Maintenance	
v. Testing	
vi. Complaints	
vii. Records	
k. Records	
i. NJDEP Requirements	
ii. Operating Requirements	
iii. System Maps	
iv. Valve and Curb Stop Locations	
v. Hydrant maintenance	
vi. Maintenance of Mains	
vii. Plant Maintenance	
viii. Pump and Motor Maintenance	
ix. Operation and Maintenance Manuals	
l. Public Relations	
i. Complaints of Quality	
ii. High Bills	
iii. Pressure	
iv. Requests for Test Results	
v. Newspaper Reporters	
vi. Public Speaking	
Field Trips and Plant Tours will be scheduled during Part II.	
C. MISCELLANEOUS RELATED TRAINING	
1. Courses offered by NJWA, AWWA-NJ, NJDEP Approved Providers, Colleges/Vocational	27
Schools and on-line providers.	
D. EMERGENCY RESPONSE & SECURITY	24
1. Security	
a. Critical Infrastructure Sectors/National Infrastructure Protection Plan	
b. Physical Security Considerations (Deter, Delay, Detect)	
c. Cybersecurity Plans & Polices	
2. Emergency Response	
a. Vulnerability Assessments (J100)	
D. Emergency Response Plans	
c. Emergency Response Protocols & Procedures	
Detection/investigation Information Cathering (Charles)	
Information Gathering/Sharing	
e. Response Coordination	
I. RESOULCE NEEUS	



Total Year 2 Related Technical Training	51
Total Program Related Technical Training	288*
* Hours are approximate, and topics may change based on NJDEP requirements or industry needs.	